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Tax Tables 2006/2007

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# **INCOME TAX RATES**

# For individuals

Taxable i £		ncome Rate %		<b>%</b>	Tax on band £
2006/07	Up to Next Excess over	2,150 31,150 33,300	Lower Basic Higher	10° 22 40°	215 6,853
2005/06	Up to Next Excess over	2,090 30,310 32,400	Lower Basic Higher	10° 22 40*	209 6,668

The rate of tax on savings income for basic rate taxpayers is 20%.

<sup>\*</sup>Higher rate tax on gross dividends is 32.5% (25% on net dividend receipts).

§ For Discretionary Trusts	2006/07	2005/06
UK dividends	32.5%	32.5%
All other income	40%	40%

From 6 April 2005 the first £500 of trust income will be taxed at basic or savings rates depending on the type of income received.

# PERSONAL ALLOWANCES

		2006/07 £	2005/06 £
Allowances that reduce	taxable income	~	~
Personal allowance (PA)	- under 65	5.035	4.895
,	- 65-74 <sup>*</sup>	7,280	7,090
	- 75 and over*	7,420	7,220
Blind person allowance		1,660	1,610
Allowances that reduce	tax		
<sup>®</sup> Married couples allowan	ce (MCA):		
Tax reduction - under 75 a	and born before 6.4.35	606.50°	590.50
<ul> <li>75 and ov</li> </ul>	/er*	613.50°	597.50
Married couples allowand	e – minimum amount	235.00	228.00
Other			
Payroll giving scheme		No limit	No limit
Gift Aid		No limit	No limit
'Rent a room' exemption		4,250	4,250
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<sup>\*</sup>The age related allowances are progressively withdrawn if income exceeds £20,100 (£19,500 for 2005/06).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>o</sup>This rate will also apply to dividend income for basic rate taxpayers.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>o</sup> Civil partners formed as a result of the Civil Partnership Act 2004 will be treated the same as married couples for tax purposes.

#### TAXABLE COMPANY CAR BENEFITS

Where an employer provides a company car to an employee, the tax charge is determined by the carbon dioxide emissions of the car and is regardless of business mileage.

Scale charge calculator - g/km of CO<sub>2</sub>

2006/07	% of list price (max £80,000)
140	15
165	20
190	25
215	30
240	35

Motorcycles

For intervening figures add 1% to list price for each additional 5g/km of CO<sub>2</sub>. 'Diesel supplements - Add 3% to each figure (up to max 35% of list price). Euro IV approved cars first registered prior to 1 January 2006 are not subject to the diesel supplement.

Discounts are available for cars registered on or after 1 January 1998 which run on alternative fuels and technologies.

#### TAXABLE COMPANY CAR FUEL BENEFITS

Where an employer pays for private mileage, the tax charge is determined by the CO<sub>2</sub> emissions of the car. The same scale charge calculator and supplements will apply as for 'company' car benefits. The relevant % for 'company' car benefit also applies to the deemed list price for the year.

2006/07 2005/06 Deemed list price in all cases £14,400 £14.400

## INLAND REVENUE AUTHORISED MILEAGE RATES

Can be received tax free for employees' business mileage in 2006/07: Carelyane

	Out of vario	i i i o to i o y o i o o	Dioyoloo
First 10,000 miles	40p*	24p	20p
Excess over 10,000 miles	25p*	24p	20p
IT and NICs are due on pay	ments above	these rates. Emp	lovees can

claim tax relief on any shortfall.

\* Increased by 5p per passenger carried on business trips. Passenger must also be an employee who needs to travel on business. No separate rates for different engine sizes.

# INVESTMENTS

Investment limits (£) from 6 April 2006	2006/07	2005/06
Venture Capital Trusts (VCTs)	200,000	200,000◊
Enterprise Investment Scheme (EIS) Individual Savings Accounts (ISAs)	400,000 <sup>§</sup> 7.000°	200,000 <sup>§</sup> 7.000 <sup>*</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>♦</sup> Tax relief at 30% for 2006/07 (40% for 2005/06). No Capital Gains Tax deferral relief.

<sup>§</sup> Tax relief at 20%.

Maximum cash £3,000 (£3,000 in 2005/06).



APPROVED EMPLOYEE SHARE INCENTIVES	Value of shares
Enterprise Management Incentives	
Individual limit	100,000
Company limit	3,000,000
Company Share Option Plan Individual limit	30,000
Share Incentive Plan (annual limits)	
Free shares	3,000
Partnership shares	1,500
Matching shares	3,000
Dividend shares	1.500

# Maximum monthly contribution - £250 OTHER EMPLOYER PROVIDED BENEFITS

Savings Related Share Option

		2006/07	2005/06
		£	£
*Vans under 4 years old	<b>Unrestricted</b>	500	500
*Vans 4 years old and over	private use*	350	350

\*If private use is limited to an employee's home to work travel, no tax charge will arise.

For 2007/08 the benefit will increase to £3,000. In addition a fuel scale benefit of £500 will be charged.

Employer Supported Childcare - the first £55 a week (£50 in 2005/06) of the cost of providing approved childcare support to each employee will be free from both tax and NIC provided that certain conditions are met.

Computer Equipment – from 6 April 2006 the exemption for computers made available by employers to their employees for private use has been removed.

Mobile Phones - no tax charge on mobile phones loaned to employees by employer. Restricted to one mobile per employee from 6 April 2006.

Beneficial loan - not chargeable to tax or liable for Class 1A NICs if the total balance outstanding on all loans does not exceed £5,000 throughout the tax year. If more than £5,000 the amount chargeable is the difference between

- the interest that would have been payable on the loan at the 'official rate' for the tax year concerned.
- the amount of interest actually paid by the borrower for the tax vear.

The 'official rate' is currently 5%.

#### **CORPORATION TAX**

	Year to 31 March Taxable profits	2007	2006
Starting rate	Up to 10,000°	19%	0%
Lower marginal rate	10,001 - 50,0000	19%	23.75%
Small companies' rate	up to 300,000	19%	19%
Upper marginal rate Full rate	300,001 - 1,500,000 Over 1,500,000	32.75% 30%	32.75% 30%

Close investment-holding companies are always chargeable at full rate.

Companies with taxable profits of £1,500,000 or more may be liable to quarterly instalment payments on account of tax liabilities.

2006/07 2005/06

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>o</sup>The starting rate of 0% is abolished from 1 April 2006.

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	2006/07	2005/06
Plant & machinery		
-First Year Allowance - small businesses	50%	40%
<ul> <li>medium size businesses</li> </ul>	40%	40%
- general	25%⁰	25%⁰
<ul> <li>long life assets</li> </ul>	6%⁰	6%⁰
<ul> <li>approved energy-saving items</li> </ul>	100%	100%
<ul> <li>items for refuelling vehicles with natural gas or hydrogen</li> </ul>	100%	100%
- water technologies	100%	100%
Private motor cars		
- general (max relief £3,000 pa per car)	25%⁰	25%⁰
<ul> <li>low emission cars* (CO² emissions ≤120gm/km)</li> </ul>	100%	100%
<ul> <li>electrically propelled cars*</li> </ul>	100%	100%
Other items		
Enterprise Zone buildings	100%	100%
Research & Development	100%	100%
Hotels, agricultural buildings, dredging	4%§	4%§
Toll roads	4%§	4%§
Industrial buildings	4%§	4%§
<sup>♦</sup> Reducing balance basis * Registered after 16 April 2002	§ Straight	line basis

<sup>\*</sup>All profit limits are reduced pro rata for associated companies and for accounting periods of less than 12 months.



# NATIONAL INSURANCE CONTRIBUTIONS 2006/07

# Class 1 - Employer contributions

Weekly earnings	Standard	Contracted out	
		COSR <sup>†</sup>	COMP*
Up to £97.00	Nil	Nil	Nil
£97.01 - £645.00	12.8%	9.3%	11.8%
Over £645.00	12.8%	12.8%	12.8%

Employer's Class 1A and 1B NICs of 12.8% payable on taxable benefits in kind and PAYE Settlement Agreements respectively.

†cosr = Contracted-out salary related scheme

\*COMP = Contracted-out money purchase scheme

# Class 1 - Employee contributions

Weekly earnings	Annual limit	Standard	Contracted out	
Up to £84.00 (LEL)	£4,368	Nil	Nil	
£84.01 - £97.00		Zero*	Zero*	
£97.01 - £645.00		11%	9.4%	
Over £645.00 (UEL)§	£33,540	1%	1%	
Men >65yrs/Women >60yrs		Nil	Nil	

<sup>\*</sup>The zero rate protects employees' contributory benefit entitlements.

#### Class 2 – (self-employed)

Flat rate £2.10pw (£109.20 per annum) where annual profits are £4,465 or more. Payable until pensionable age is reached.

# Class 3 - (voluntary)

Flat rate £7.55 per week.

# Class 4 – (self-employed on profits)

Flat rate 8% on profits between £5,035 and £33,540 per annum. Flat rate 1% on profits over £33,540 per annum (no maximum). (Exempt if state retirement age is reached by 6 April 2006)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>o</sup> Lower Earnings Limit

<sup>§</sup> Upper Earnings Limit



#### PENSION CONTRIBUTIONS

# New rules from 6 April 2006

The maximum amount of contributions on which an individual can claim tax relief in 2006/2007 is the greater of

- ◆ The "basic" amount currently £3,600; and
- The amount of the individual's relevant UK earnings that are chargeable to income tax for the tax year up to a maximum of £215,000.

In certain circumstances it may be possible to contribute more than the above, but specialist advice should be sought.

From 6 April 2006, a tax charge potentially arises if the value of the pension at retirement exceeds the lifetime allowance.

The pension scheme lifetime allowance for 2006/2007 is £1,500,000.

Pre 6 April 2006 rules			
	Allowat net ea	ole % of arnings	Maximum contribution
Age at start of tax year	RAP	PPP	£
Up to 35 36-45 46-50 51-55 56-60 61 or more Life assurance (out of above) AVCs	17.5 17.5 17.5 20.0 22.5 27.5 5.0	17.5 20.0 25.0 30.0 35.0 40.0 5.0 15.0	18,480 21,120 26,400 31,680 36,960 42,240 5,280 15,840
Earnings cap Permitted gross contribution lirrespective of age/earnings	evel		2005/06 £ 105,600 3,600

#### INHERITANCE TAX

		lative '	

Rate	2006/07	2005/06
	£	£
Nil on first	285,000	275,000
40% on excess		

Chargeable lifetime transfers - 50% of death rates.

Transfers on or within seven years of death – death rates apply subject to taper relief which reduces the tax due.

Years between gift and % of tax due	death	<b>0-3</b> 100	<b>3-4</b> 80	<b>4-5</b> 60	<b>5-6</b> 40	<b>6-7</b> 20
Main Exemptions						£
Spouse/civil partner - bo		omicile	ed		unlir	nited
(or transferor non domicile						
Non domiciled spouse/civ	il partne	r – UK	domicile	ed trans	feror 55	5,000
Annual gifts per donor					3	3,000
Small gifts per donee not	exceed	ing				250
Marriage gifts by	- paren	t			5	5,000
	- grand	parent	t		2	2,500
	- other				1	.000

Regular gifts out of surplus income are also exempt.

Special reliefs exist for qualifying business property and agricultural property.

unlimited

# INTEREST ON TAX

Charities and political parties

	Paid late	Overpaid
Income tax, CGT and NIC	6.5%	2.25%
Inheritance tax	3%	3%
Corporation tax (CT)		
<ul> <li>accounting periods ending after</li> </ul>		
30 September 1993 (Pay and file)	5.25%	2%
30 June 1999 (CTSA)	6.5%*	3%*
- Instalment payments	5.5%*	4.25%*

These rates will be varied by HM Treasury as bank base rates change.

<sup>\*</sup>Allowable/chargeable for CT.



# CAPITAL GAINS TAX

- Tax is charged at 10%, 20% and at 40% on chargeable gains as if they were additional savings income.
- Trustees' and personal representatives' gains are charged at 40% for 2006/07.
- Indexation allowance frozen as at 5 April 1998 for individuals and trusts

	2006/07	2005/06
Annual exemptions	£	£
Individuals and personal reps	8,800	8,500
Trusts for disabled persons	8,800	8,500
Other trusts	4,400	4,250
Chattels exemption – proceeds up to Transfers between husband and	6,000	6,000
wife/civil partners living together	No limit	No limit

#### Taper relief

Business assets			Non-busin	ess assets		
	Whole years asset owned	% of gain chargeable		% of gain chargeable	Whole years asset owned	% of gain chargeable
	1	50	1	100	6	80
	2 or more	25	2	100	7	75
			3	95	8	70
			4	90	9	65
			5	85	10 or more	60

All non-business assets held on 17 March 1998 qualify for one additional year of ownership.

Apportionment of gain may be required where asset has not been a business asset throughout period of ownership after 5 April 1998.

STAMP DUTY	%
Shares and marketable securities	0.5
STAMP DUTY LAND TAX	
Residential Relevant Consideration Not more than £125,000' More than £125,000' but not more than £250,000 More than £250,000 but not more than £500,000 More than £500,000	% 0 1 3 4
*£120,000 before 23 March 2006  Non-residential or mixed Relevant Consideration  Not more than £150,000  More than £150,000 but not more than £250,000	% 0 1

For new leases where consideration is more than £125,000 for residential, or £150,000 for non-residential SDLT is charged at 1%.

3

More than £250,000 but not more than £500,000

## VALUE ADDED TAX

More than £500,000

Standard rate – 17.5% VAT fraction of gross price – 7/47

Reduced rate - 5%

Annual turnover limits in last 12 months (or in next 30 days)

	From 1 Apr 06	From 1 Apr 05
	£	£
Registration	61,000	60,000
Deregistration	59,000	58,000
Annual accounting - turnover limit per annum	1,350,000	660,000
Cash accounting – turnover limit per annum	660,000	660,000

Fuel for private use - VAT due per car 2006/07 (from 1 May 2006)

	Yearly		Quarterly		Monthly	
	Petrol Diesel		Petrol Diesel		Petrol Diesel	Diesel
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Up to 1,400cc	1,095	1,040	273	260	91	86
1,401 - 2,000cc	1,385	1,040	346	260	115	86
Over 2,000cc	2,035	1,325	508	331	169	110

Whilst every effort has been made to ensure accuracy, information contained in these Tax Tables may not be comprehensive and readers should not act upon it without seeking professional advice. These figures are based on the budget statement of 22 March 2006 and may be affected by subsequent legislation.